

New Elementary 2  
Unit 5 Lesson A Pronunciation  
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**How to Pronounce “-ed”**

-ed => /t/ /ت/

چسپ کفش

/چ/ => watched, attached, matched, punched

/س/ => crossed, passed, kissed, missed, guessed

/پ/ => shopped, helped, stopped, dropped, jumped

/ک/ => walked, talked, looked, worked, cooked, thanked, asked, checked

/ف/ => laughed, goofed, coughed, surfed

/ش/ => washed, crashed, cashed, clashed, wished, splashed

تد => ed = /id/

/ت/ => started, visited

/د/ => mended, added

After other sounds, ed = /d/

Examples:

played, called, stayed, tried, lived, phoned, listened